

Improved Handover Through Dual Connectivity in **5G mmWave Mobile Networks**

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Objective

Dual Connectivity (DC) architecture (LTE and mmWave) for agile mobility management to

- Track the UE SINR across multiple mmWave eNBs
- Promptly react to **outage**
- Provide more stable connectivity
- Reduce the service interruption time

DC Architecture







- UE is connected to LTE eNB and a mmWave eNB at any given time
- PDCP layer aggregation
- Local coordinator (e.g., LTE eNB) collects channel measurements and triggers user association procedures every D ms

Optimal eNB-UE pair tracking

Faster mobility procedures

- Fast Switching -> instantaneous switch to LTE when all the mmWave eNBs are in outage
- Secondary Cell Handover -> fast HO aided by the LTE coordinator to avoid interactions with the core network

No service interruption

End-to-end simulator with full TCP/IP and 3GPP-like stacks

Main results

First evaluation of handover in mmWave with detailed mmWave dynamic models + e2e protocol stack + DC architecture

Narrow green bars -> baseline with hard handover and single connectivity Yellow and blue bars -> proposed DC architecture with two HO algorithms: fixed Time-to-Trigger (TTT) is the traditional LTE handover and dynamic TTT adapts the TTT based on the SINR



DC enables smarter mobility management with lower latency and smaller throughput variations

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ns-3 simulator

NYU measurement based model + LOS/NLOS transitions modeled with **experimental traces of**

